

**Grammar**

Conjunction

**连接词**

**定义：**

**连接 词与词、短语与短语、或引导从句的词叫连接词。**

**分类：**

**一、并列连接词**

and(和)

but(但是)

or(或者,否则)

nor(也不)

so(所以)

however(然而,无论如何)

for(因为)

still(可是)

as well as(也)

both…and...(...和...)

not only ...but also...(不但…而且…)

either… or…(或…或…)

neither… nor…(既不…也不…)等。

**二、从属连接词**

用于引导从句,常见的从属连接词有：

when(当…时候)

while(正当…时候)

after(在…之后)

before(在…之前)

since(自从)

until(直到)

although/though(虽然)

if(假如)

as(如…一样；由于)

as …as…(和…一样)

as long as(只要)

as soon as(一…就…)

even if(即使)

because(因为)

unless (除非)

than(比…)

whether (是否…)

**例句：**

In that room there were a chair, a table and a bed.

在那房间里面有一张椅子,一张桌子和一张床

He didn't go to school but stayed at home.

他没去上学而留在家里

However, I will do it in my own way.

可是,我将照我的方式去做

He went to the party as well as his sister．

他和他妹妹都出席了晚会。

Both brother and sister are dead.

兄妹两人都死了

Neither he nor I am the right person for the post.

他和我都不是那职位的适当人选

When it rains, he stays at home.

下雨时他留在家里

I can't go, because I catch a cold.

我无法前往,因为我感冒了

I had not waited long before he came.

我没等多久他就来了

It was not until he was thirty that he started to paint.

他直到三十岁才开始绘画

Although it was cold, he did not make a fire in the stove.

虽然很冷,他还是没有升起火炉

I'll write to you as soon as I get to Beijing．

我一到北京就给你写信

He asked whether he could help.

他问是否他能帮忙

You'll miss the bus unless you walk more quickly.

除非你走快一点,否则将赶不上公共汽车

**练习**

1．\_\_\_\_ I got up early this morning, I couldn't catch the train.

A．When B．Although C．Because D．If

2．I'd like to go with you, \_\_\_\_ I'm too busy.

A．or B．and C．so D．but

3．It was raining heavily, \_\_\_\_ we decided to stay at home and watch TV.

A．but B．or C．because D．so

4．—Write down your uncle's e­mail address, \_\_\_\_ you'll forget it.

—All right, Mom.

A．and B．or C．but D．so

5．The old library will close soon\_\_\_\_ people can give some money to support it.

A．if B．unless C．because D．if

6．Study hard, \_\_\_\_you will pass the exam.

A．so B．or C．but D．and

7．Jim's a taxi driver, \_\_\_\_ he really wants to be a doctor.

A．or B．and C．so D．but

8．It's going to rain. You'd better take an umbrella, \_\_\_\_ you may get wet.

A．or B．and C．but

9．\_\_\_\_\_\_ we felt tired, \_\_\_\_ we felt happy.

A．Though；but B．If；but

C．Though；/ D．Though；if

10．Confucius once said, "Everything has beauty, \_\_\_\_ not everyone sees it."

A．but B．or C．and D．if

11．"Be patient, boys. You won't find out the answer\_\_\_\_ Mr. Lee's talk ends." said Mr. Black.

A．if B．until C．as soon as

12．To make our dreams come true, we should have aims \_\_\_\_then try our best to achieve it.

A．and B．but C．or

13．—Will you please give the Readers Times to Jane?

—Sure, I'll give it to her\_\_\_\_ she comes back.

A．before B．until

C．because D．as soon as

14．\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bob is very tall, \_\_\_\_ he can't play basketball.

A．/；but B．Although；but

C．Because；so D．/；although

15．I was watching TV\_\_\_\_ my brother was writing an e­mail at home at this time last night.

A．as soon as B．after

C．until D．while

16．\_\_\_\_ it is raining hard, they are still working in the open air.

A．Because B．When C．Though D．Before

17．Tom knew nothing\_\_\_\_ his friends told him.

A．because B．until C．since D．if

18．He's not a perfect child. He sometimes talks back\_\_\_\_ his parents talk with him.

A．if B．before C．when D．until

19．\_\_\_\_ we deal with our problems, we can easily become unhappy.

A．Until B．If

C．Unless D．Though

20．—What do you think of this soap opera?

—I think it's very boring, \_\_\_\_ my mother can't wait to watch it every day.

A．and B．but C．or D．so